# Germany's Asia-Pacific Empire

Colonialism and Naval Policy 1885–1914

Charles Stephenson

## Germany's Asia-Pacific Empire

## Colonialism and Naval Policy 1885–1914

This book examines German attempts to acquire colonial territories in East Asia and the Pacific, and discusses the huge impact this had on local and other international powers. It covers the German acquisition of Kiautschou in 1897, which had profound consequences for China, beginning a 'scramble for concessions' by other western powers; the formation of the powerful German East Asiatic Cruiser Squadron which was seen by the British as a major threat, and which resulted in the advent of the Fleet-Unit concept and the birth of the Royal Australian Navy; the Japanese siege and capture of the key German base of Tsingtau in 1914, and the fate of the various former German colonies after Germany's defeat in 1918. The book contains many illustrations from the author's extensive private collection.

#### © Charles Stephenson 2009

All Rights Reserved. Except as permitted under current legislation no part of this work may be photocopied, stored in a retrieval system, published, performed in public, adapted, broadcast, transmitted, recorded or reproduced in any form or by any means, without the prior permission of the copyright owner

The right of Charles Stephenson to be identified as the author of this work has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988

> First published 2009 The Boydell Press, Woodbridge

> > ISBN 978 1 84383 518 9

The Boydell Press is an imprint of Boydell & Brewer Ltd PO Box 9, Woodbridge, Suffolk IP12 3DF, UK and of Boydell & Brewer Inc. 668 Mount Hope Ave, Rochester, NY 14604, USA website: www.boydellandbrewer.com

#### Disclaimer:

Some images in the printed version of this book are not available for inclusion in the eBook. To view these images please refer to the printed version of this book.

A CIP catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

All URLs were verified on 17 July 2009.

However, the publisher has no responsibility for the continued existence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this book, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

This publication is printed on acid-free paper

Printed in Great Britain by CPI Antony Rowe, Chippenham and Eastbourne

### This work is dedicated to the memory of

## 'Nain'

my maternal great-grandmother

Ruth Greenwood (1875–1959)

A steadfast and much loved lady